Message Text

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ACTION EB-11

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 ADP-00 CAB-09 CIAE-00 COME-00 DODE-00

INR-10 NSAE-00 RSC-01 FAA-00 SS-15 NSC-10 L-03 H-02

IO-13 RSR-01 /101 W

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R 271716 Z JUN 73
FM AMEMBASSY BONN
TO USMISSION BERLIN
INFO SECSTATE WASHDC 5949
AMEMBASSY BELGRADE
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
USMISSION NATO BRUSSELS

CONFIDENTIAL BONN 09215

E. O. 11652; GDS

TAGS: ETRN, WB, YU

SUBJECT: JAT FLIGHTS TO WEST BERLIN

REF: A) BERLIN 1016; B) BERLIN 1084

1. THE EMBASSY CONTINUES TO BE OF THE VIEW THAT NO EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE AT THIS TIME TO OFFER LANDING RIGHTS TO JAT IN BERLIN:

(A) RATHER THAN BEING AT A POINT OF STAGNATION IN OUR APPROACH TO BERLIN CIVIL AVIATION, WE ARE NOW AT THE BEGINNING OF A PERIOD OF CONSIDERABLE ACTIVITY, WHICH WILL NO DOUBT LEAD TO CHANGES IN THE PRESENT SITUATION. THE THREE POWERS WILL BE ENGAGED IN DELICATE DISCUSSIONS WITH THE SOVIETS ON ENTRY OF LUFTHANSA INTO THE BCZ AND THE TWO GERMAN STATES WILL BE DISCUSSING A CIVIL AIR AGREEMENT WHICH WILL INCLUDE BERLIN. THE NEGOTIATING SITUATION WILL BE DIFFICULT TO CONTROL AND HARD BARGAINS ARE LIKELY TO BE STRUCK. WE DO NOT THINK IT IN OUR INTEREST TO INTRODUCE A FURTHER CHANGE CONFIDENTIAL

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INTO THE SITUATION AT A TIME WHEN MUCH LARGER THINGS ARE AT STAKE. EXPERIENCE IN THE PAST TWO YEARS HAS SHOWN THAT A PIECE- MEAL APPROACH TO BERLIN AIR PROBLEMS WILL NOT WORK. IN THIS CASE, THERE IS SOME CHANCE THAT INTRODUCING JAT INTO THE PICTURE MIGHT EVEN BE HARMFUL.

- (B) GIVEN THE ABOVE SITUATION, WE SEE NO POSSIBILITY OF THE GDR AGREEING TO GRANT OVERFLIGHT RIGHTS TO JAT UNTIL THE UPCOMING ROUND OF NEGOTIATIONS HAS BEEN COMPLETED. EVEN IF THE GDR WERE WILLING, WE DOUBT THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD AGREE TO SUCH A CONCESSION AT THIS TIME.
- C. THERE IS NO AGREEMENT AMONG THE THREE POWERS THAT THE PROVISIONAL AUTHORIZATIONS GIVEN AUA OR SAS HAVE RUN OUT OR THAT THE PROCEDURES FOR EXPANDING INTERNATIONAL AIR SERVICE TO BERLIN AGREED IN THE BONN GROUP AIR STUDY ARE INVALID. ADDRESSEES WILL RECALL THAT THE ONE YEAR TRIAL PERIOD FOR AUA AND SAS WAS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN ONCE THEY COMMENCED SERVICE TO BERLIN AND NOT FROM THE DATE THAT LANDING RIGHTS WERE OFFERED. THUS, THE TWO AIRLINES ARE STILL IN POSSESSION OF AUTHORIZATION TO LAND IN WEST BERLIN IF OVERFLIGHT RIGHTS CAN BE OBTAINED. THE UK EMBASSY HERE HAS MADE CLEAR TO US SEVERAL TIMES THAT THEY CONSIDER THIS ARRANGEMENT AND THE OTHER UNDERSTANDINGS CONTAINED IN THE AIR STUDY AS BEING VALID AND THAT THEY ARE NOT IN FAVOR OF ANY CHANGES.
- D. EVEN IF ALLIED APPROVAL COULD BE OBTAINED, OUR OFFER OF LANDING RIGHTS WOULD MOST CERTAINLY BECOME PUBLIC, LEADING TO PRESSURE FROM OTHER CARRIERS, MOST PROBABLY INCLUDING SEVERAL FROM NATO COUNTRIES, TO ASK FOR SIMILAR TREATMENT. IT WOULD BE HARD TO JUSTIFY TURNING THEM DOWN ONCE AUTHORIZATION HAD BEEN GIVEN TO JAT.
- 2. IN SUM, WE BELIEVE WE HAVE MUCH LARGER INTERESTS AT STAKE WHICH WOULD NOT BE ADVANCED BUT MIGHT BE DAMAGED BY ENTRY OF JAT INTO THE PICTURE. HILLENBRAND CONFIDENTIAL

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*** Current Handling Restrictions *** n/a
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^{***} Current Classification *** CONFIDENTIAL

Message Attributes

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Status: <DBA CORRECTED> jms 980225 Subject: JAT FLIGHTS TO WEST BERLIN

TAGS: ETRN
To: BELGRADE BERLIN LONDON MOSCOW NATO BRUSSELS

PARIS

Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005

SECSTATE WASHDC
Type: TE
Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005